



Non-targeted analysis methods: Tools for integrating rapid chemical assessments with exposome research

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Office of Research and Development

*The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author
and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA*

Why Study Exposures?

1) For understanding causes of human disease

“...70-90% of disease risks are probably due to differences in environments”

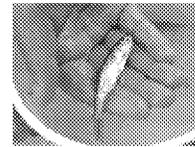
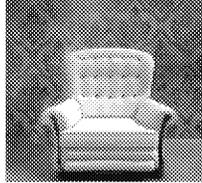
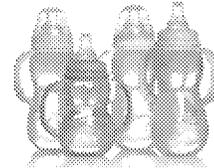
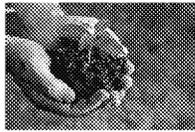
Environment and Disease Risks

Supports Support and Works 7 2006

Although the study of environmental exposures and disease risks is a relatively new field, it has already become a major focus of research in the United States. The Environmental Health Perspectives journal, for example, has published numerous articles on the topic. The journal's focus is on the study of environmental exposures and disease risks, and it is a leading source of information on this topic. The journal's content is peer-reviewed and is widely cited in the scientific community. The journal's focus is on the study of environmental exposures and disease risks, and it is a leading source of information on this topic. The journal's content is peer-reviewed and is widely cited in the scientific community.

480 12 OCTOBER 2006 VOL 118 | SCIENCE www.ehponline.org

2) For ensuring chemical safety and environmental/public health





Workshops and Research Programs

EMERGING SCIENCE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DECISIONS

The Exposome

The Exposome: A Powerful Approach for Evaluating Environmental Exposures and Their Influences on Human Disease

February 27-29, 2012



<http://www.heals-eu.eu/index.php/project/>

EMERGING SCIENCE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DECISIONS

Individual Exposomes

Emerging Technologies for Measuring Individual Exposomes

December 2-5, 2011



<http://www.exposomicsproject.eu/>



<http://www.projecthelix.eu/en>



<http://emoryhercules.com/>

EMERGING SCIENCE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH DECISIONS

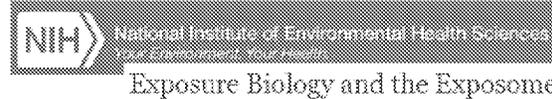
Metabolomics as a Tool for Characterizing the Exposome

May 28 - 29, 2015



<http://humanexposomeproject.com/>

4 Office of Research and Development

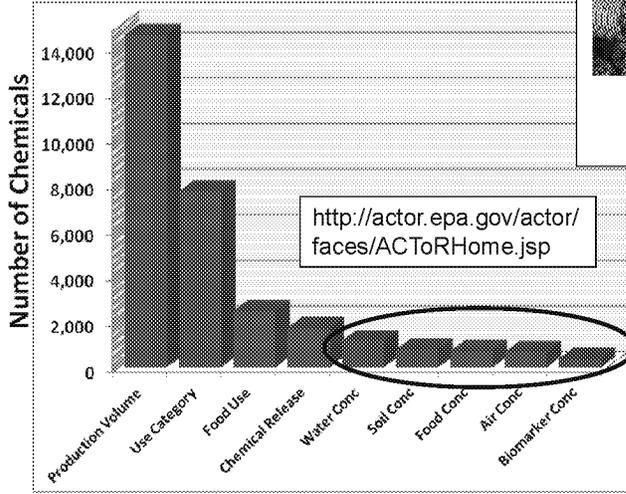


How is it Measured?



Chemical Data Landscape

TSCA: > 84,000



<http://actor.epa.gov/actor/faces/ACToRHome.jsp>

Data Category

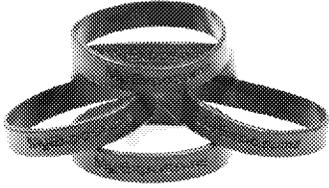
P.P. Egeghy et al. *Sci Total Environ.* 414 (2012) 159–166

welcome to
T3DB
the toxin and toxin-target database

~4000 chemical substances
<http://www.t3db.ca/>

MyExposome

1400+ chemical substances



<http://www.myexposome.com>

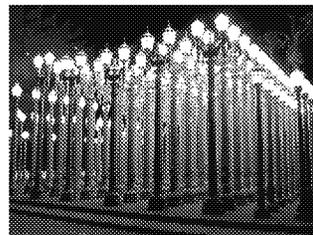


Targeted analysis:

Is the population exposed to chemical A?

Suspect screening analysis (SSA):

Is the population exposed to chemicals A - ZZZ?



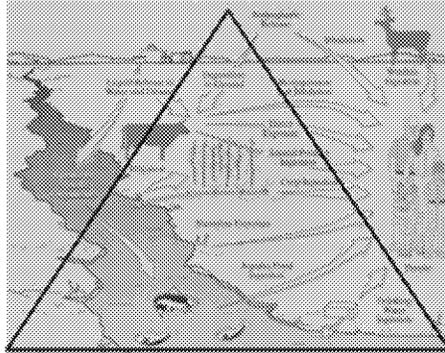
Non-targeted analysis (NTA):

To what chemicals is the population exposed?

Characterization Approaches

Bottom-up Exposomics

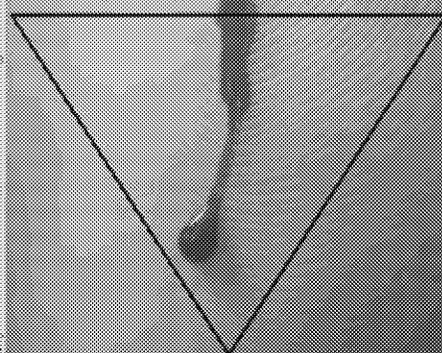
Identify important exogenous exposures



Measure chemicals in air, water & food

Top-down Exposomics

Measure chemicals in blood



Identify all important exposures

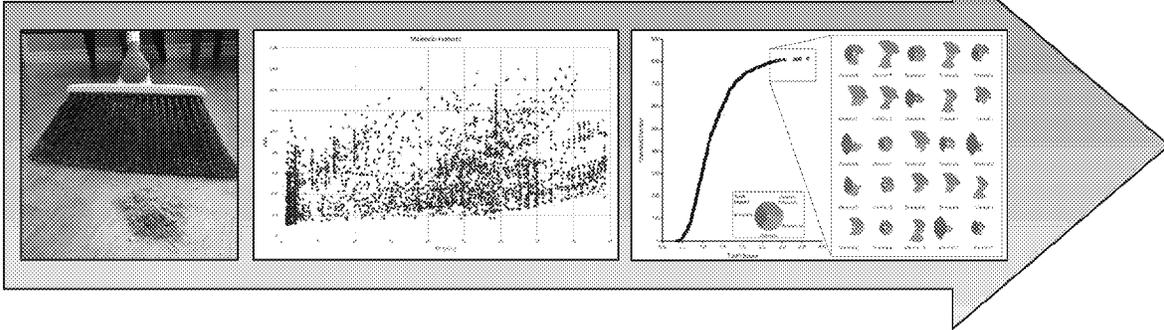
Rappaport SM. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol.* 2011
Jan-Feb;21(1):5-9.

<u>Benefits:</u>	1) Consideration for eco health 2) Mechanistic understanding 3) Allows for mitigation	1) Integrated measures (dose) 2) Exogenous & endogenous 3) Allows for treatment
<u>Challenges:</u>	1) Degradation/transformation 2) Many media	1) ADME 2) Sensitivity

Collect

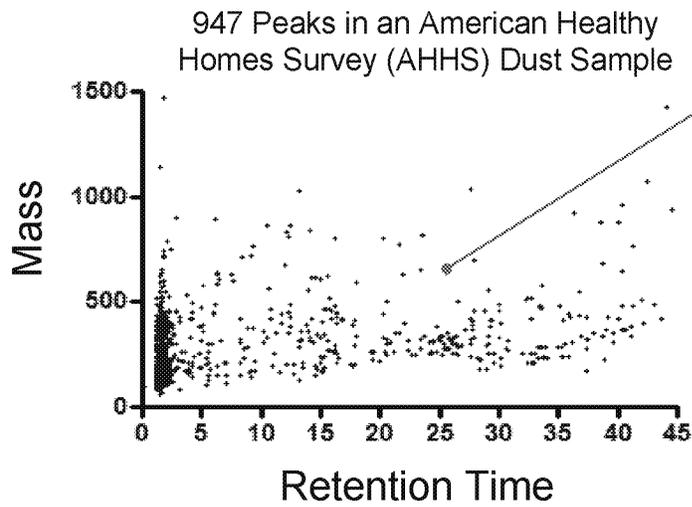
Analyze

Prioritize

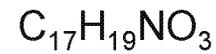


Method to prioritize “suspects” in dust for follow-up confirmation
(Rager *et al.*, submitted to *Environ. Int.*)

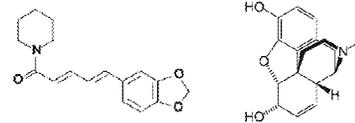
Suspect Screening Approach



Each peak corresponds to a chemical with an accurate mass and predicted formula:



Multiple chemicals can have the same mass and formula:



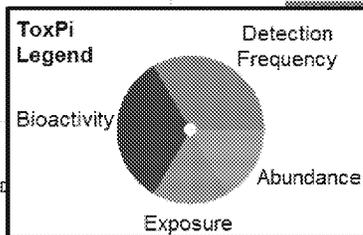
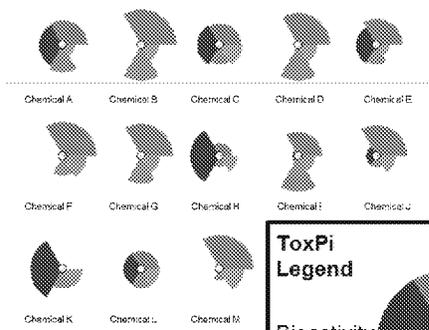
Is chemical A present, chemical B, or both?

We tested our analytical abilities using a known, but hidden mixture of 100 ToxCast chemicals

100 Chemical (ToxCast) Pilot

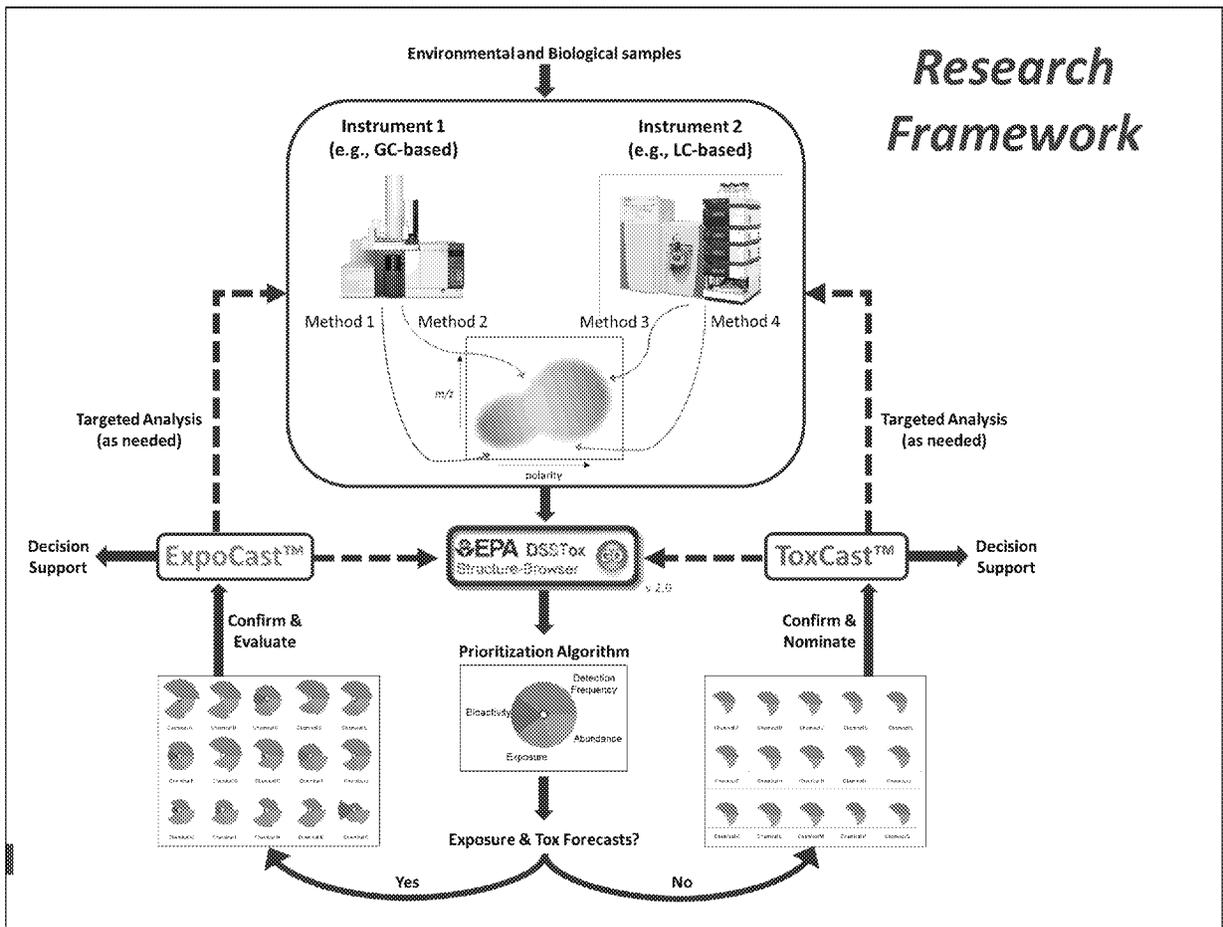
We use DSStox to tentatively identify chemicals, and ExpoCast and ToxCast/Tox21 data to prioritize chemicals for confirmatory analysis

We can express these factors with ToxPi to identify the highest priority candidates (Rager *et al.*, under review)



CAS	Chemical Name	Toxic Score (%)	N ₁	N ₂	Number of Tox
27181314	Di(propylene glycol) dibenzoate	1.1%	32	4	0
28552	Piperine	1.2%	42	42	0
101302	Triclocarban	1.7%	21	21	0
252872	N,N-diethyl-m-toluamide (DEET)	2.6%	33	33	15
29794	Diethyl phthalate (DEP)	4.2%	23	23	24
29488	Propylparaben	5.4%	19	19	0
335818	3,6,9,12-Tetraoxahexadecan-1-ol	5.7%	25	1	0
27813	N-Dodecanoyl-N-methylglycine	6.0%	18.5	6	0
352872	Tris(1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate (TDCPP)	6.8%	18	15	14
29794	Methylparaben	8.7%	12.5	16	0
221604	Carbamazepine	12.0%	1	1	2
252872	Tris(2-ethylhexyl) phosphate (TEHP)	12.4%	3.5	1	9
252872	2-[2-(2-sulfoxyethoxy)ethoxy]ethanol	15.5%	4.5	2	0
27813	Triethyl citrate	16.8%	6	6	0
28552	Tetraecanoic acid, 2,3-dihydroxypropyl ester	18.3%	3	1	0
242128	Chlorophene	25.1%	4	4	0
242128	Nicotine	25.3%	6	10*	63
29794	4,4'-sulfonyldiphenol	33.5%	2.5	4	0
252872	Perfluorooctylsulfonamide acid (PFOSA)	34.4%	1	1	0
28552	Fluconazole	34.8%	0.5	1	3
335818	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	38.0%	2	3	33
29794	Corticosterone	39.5%	3	1	7
252872	Dibutyl hexanedioate	48.5%	6.5	1	2
252872	Phosphoric acid, dibutyl ester	51.0%	3.5	4	0
252872	C.I. Disperse Yellow 3	51.4%**	3	3	0
252872	Octylbeta-D-glucopyranoside	51.7%	1	1	0
252872	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	54.2%	3	3	3
252872	Carbaryl	55.5%	2	2	13
252872	Bulferoxib	77.3%	0.5	1	0
252872	Primidone	78.6%	3	3	0
252872	2,2,5-Trichlorobenzenesulfonic acid	82.7%	2	2	0
252872	Lufenuron	89.7%	1	1	0
252872	Diphenyl phosphate	91.4%	3	6	0

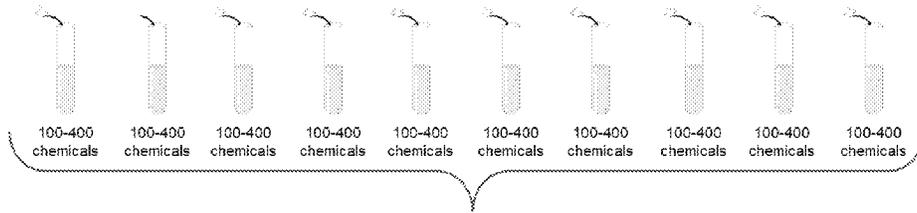
Rager, Strynar, Liang, McMahan, Richard, Grulke, Wambaugh, Isaacs, Judson, Sobus



- Initiate dialogue amongst experts in NTA and SSA
- Discuss tools in common to envir. and biological analyses
- Identify “best” tools for data generation, analysis & storage
- Facilitate communication/collaboration
- Prioritize areas in greatest need of research & new tools
- Discuss need/potential for broad collaborative efforts
- Plan collaboration to demonstrate the power of NTA/SSA



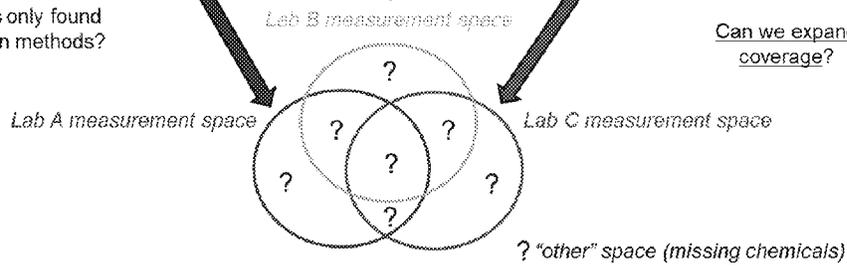
Part 1: Synthetic Mixture Analysis



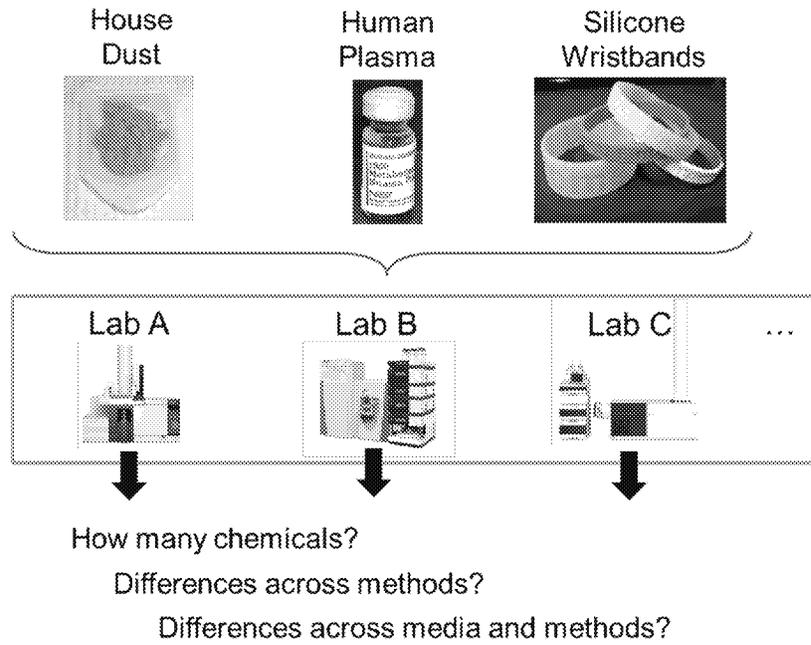
Why are certain chemicals only found with certain methods?

Can we model these behaviors?

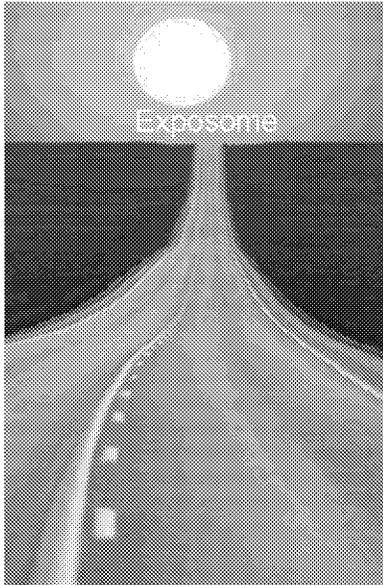
Can we expand coverage?



Part 2: "Real" Mixtures Analysis



Research Goals



- **Sequence the human (or eco) exposome!**
- Establish performance benchmarks
- Integrate research communities
- Establish research consortia
- Collectively standardize methods
- Build open-source databases and workflows
- Share data and chemical standards

- **“Make non-targeted the new targeted”**
– Dr. Thomas Burke



Acknowledgements

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- Jennifer Orme-Zavaleta
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- Elin Ulrich
- Julia Rager (ORISE)
- Ann Richard
- Antony Williams
- Chris Grulke (Lockheed Martin)
- John Wambaugh
- Kristin Isaacs

Misc. Online Graphics:

- Bee: <http://www.themarketbusiness.com/2015-04-25-bees-addiction-on-neonicotinoid-like-humans-on-nicotine>
- Burning chair: <http://www.environmentalleader.com/2013/11/26/fire-retardants-out-of-california-furniture/>
- Cosmetics: <http://www.justluxe.com/fine-living/health/feature.1591519.php>
- Paint brush: http://oikos.com/library/green_materials/paints.html
- Plant: <http://makecalgary.com/wp-content/uploads/Biosolids-2.jpg>
- Fish: <http://www.thesmartmama.com/i-102/>
- Health monitor: <http://blog.aarp.org/2014/03/10/how-smart-phone-apps-help-doctors-track-your-health/>
- UV sensor: <http://www.at.com/web/en/press/p3655>
- Air quality app: <http://news.discovery.com/tech/apps/pollution-level-check-at-your-fingertips-130104.htm>
- Wristband sensor: <http://www.angelsensor.com/>
- Glasses: <http://www.tokyotimes.com/glasses-help-track-eye-movements-will-tell-sleepy-tired/>
- Meal Snap: <http://blog.ziggytek.com/2011/04/06/app-of-the-day-meal-snap/>
- Lamp post 1: <http://sayra.deviantart.com/art/under-the-lamp-post-16921801>
- Lamp post 2: <https://beastandbear.wordpress.com/2008/11/24/urban-light-lacma/>
- Sun: <http://cdn.playbuzz.com/cdn/5f6ab154-8aa4-4c76-9b7e-b41922e70fe0/d363275c-d231-4d1e-a474-e41165188b74.jpg>
- Road and Sun: <https://s-media-cache-ak0.pinimg.com/236x/9e/93/7d/9e937d445d9511f0629ce60deb6e470.jpg>